



DNSSEC

CaribNOG 5

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Topics

- Introduction
 - DNS packet format
 - Vulnerabilities in DNS
- DNSSEC Overview
 - Use of DNSSEC
 - Resource Records: DNSKEY, RRSIG, DS, NSEC
 - Resource Records Sets
 - Trust Chain
- DNSSEC Application in LACNIC

Introduction

- DNS Packet

Header

- Protocol Header (Flags)

Question Section

- Query we send to the DNS server

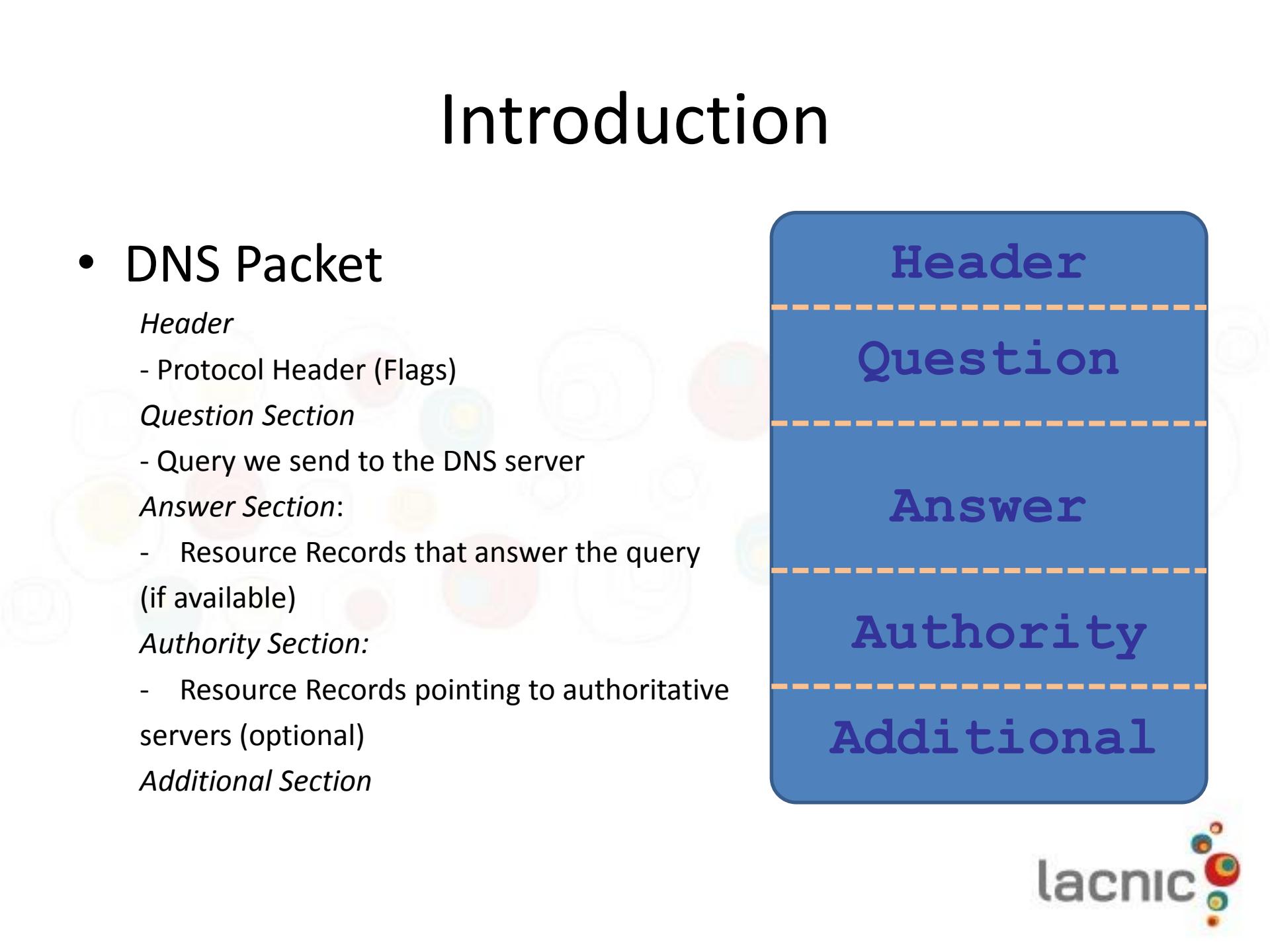
Answer Section:

- Resource Records that answer the query
(if available)

Authority Section:

- Resource Records pointing to authoritative servers (optional)

Additional Section



Header

Question

Answer

Authority

Additional

Introduction

- *Vulnerabilities in DNS*
 - DNS transmitted data is more prone to spoofing as it is mostly transported over UDP
 - Between master and slave (AXFR)
 - Between master and clients (AXFR)
 - Currently the DNS protocol does not have a way to validate information found in a query response
 - It is vulnerable to different poisoning techniques
 - Slaves servers do not have a way to authenticate the master servers.

DNSSEC

- DNSSEC will protect us from data corruption and spoofing
 - It provides a way to validate both the integrity and the authenticity of the records contained in a DNS zone
 - DNSKEY, RRSIG, NSEC
 - It provides a way to delegate trust in public keys (trust chain)
 - DS
 - It provides a way to authenticate zone transfers between masters and slaves servers
 - TSIG

DNSSEC

- DNSSEC is not a new protocol
- It is a set of EXTENSIONS added to the well known DNS protocol
 - The new RRs are
 - DNSKEY: DNS Public Key
 - RRSIG: Resource Record Signature
 - DS: Delegation Signer
 - NSEC: Next Secure
 - New Flags
 - AD: Authenticated data
 - CD: Checking disabled

DNSSEC

- RRSets: Resource Record Sets
 - DNSSEC works by signing RRSets and not individual RRs
 - A RRSet is a group of RRs that share characteristics
 - Class
 - Type
 - Name

DNSSEC

- Example:
- Resource Record, a five value tuple:
 - www.example.com 86400 IN A 200.40.100.141
 - Name – www.example.com
 - Class – IN
 - Type – A
 - TTL – 86400 seconds
 - Value – 200.40.100.141

DNSSEC

- RRSet
 - example.com
 - www 86400 IN A 200.40.241.100
 - www 86400 IN A 200.40.241.101
- Name, type and Class are the same in both RRs

DNSSEC

- Zone Signing
 - Public/Private keys are created for each zone
 - The *Public Key* is published in DNS using the DNSKEY record. It is also used to verify the signatures of the RRSets
 - The *Private Key* is used to sign the RRSets in the zone
 - A RRSet can have multiple signatures generated using different key-pairs

DNSSEC

- Trust Chain
 - DS “Delegation Signature” Record
 - DS records sign the keys in their child zones
 - Is a way to verify the DNSKEY, as it is signed when the parent zone is signed.
 - DS record contains a HASH of the DNSKEY record content
 - In parents zones DS Records are signed with the parent zone keys
 - The root of DNS is also signed. The DS Record for “(dot)” is obtained out-of-band and installed locally in each server.

```
juan@juan-VirtualBox:~$ dig +dnssec www.lacnic.net
```

```
; <>> DiG 9.8.1-P1 <>> +dnssec www.lacnic.net
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 58843
;; flags: qr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 3, AUTHORITY: 8,
ADDITIONAL: 19
```

;; ANSWER SECTION:

www.lacnic.net.	60	IN	A	200.3.14.147	
www.lacnic.net.	60	IN	RRSIG A	8 3 60	20130511152306
20130411142935 3690 lacnic.net.			GxGqBvFrqSrpvyv4		+RQOCWWOXCOOU1tQn8ep+ZWNExFCMRbdLARROWJEE
yEcAVIuqcTqmISaDhLfQqlkk81GL6K12Eqx6K18XnVMu6MCQICJdqGLS					yOBfIjkugEVKmqVr3bZoufaOVdksPIG3sda+8LiaVEO5Y6RExH5x+YLd
dyzyAYVZA015rVxJ/MQz/VJUDzYrK/0trZKf4AQLCsV0uqV97DrXc7Ho					L5PCINz31Ps+ZF6qhr8AawazhUFsiuSdJuJB+W82shBWx/cKavwoQvmY
i5HqWlroHrV/jsxPDt5Xvj/rG/9ajZ3is9shqCJbWhP0222arHJTKhPP					qyf63Q==
www.lacnic.net.	60	IN	RRSIG A	8 3 60	20130511152306
20130411142935 25014 lacnic.net.					L6jMelnFMhhifegdf2QZBXoCZ48tkFSBTncOxAy8wYoYt+h6AUHKBd18
NRRDXox1E6tu2vY12zMYKjGFONC9B8nXTLX1pmchM6MPNnmd2adgquan					NRRDXox1E6tu2vY12zMYKjGFONC9B8nXTLX1pmchM6MPNnmd2adgquan
olsaQliDTrtBrzmroqwkxzum4PS7LGot+cIaCVoyn6NWFNuZHj2xP5Ue					BR2bGWsy0m3/Idm5PvYciV42ApntWgX1YJ6+TxqomPQ/ig2xKeNRMUYY
o7By58pOkMcvs24TOI8kDq9WH/r1C1X97Yp5HsXIAs5ot6UrKaxrjJeT					xh5I66CF7sY0gSS01Y9WEaYvowV8D426rPktZ2P4+OWMLADmzXSVD7Wy Tmldmw==

RRSIG 1

RRSIG 2

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:

lacnic.net. 7200 IN NS NS2.lacnic.net.
lacnic.net. 7200 IN NS NS2.DNS.BR.
lacnic.net. 7200 IN NS ns.lacnic.net.uy.
lacnic.net. 7200 IN NS SEC3.APNIC.net.
lacnic.net. 7200 IN NS NS.lacnic.net.
lacnic.net. 7200 IN NS TINNIE.ATIN.net.

authoritative
servers

lacnic.net. 7200 IN RRSIG NS 8 2 7200 20130511150959

20130411144709 3690 lacnic.net. G5L0S2GN3/G2r1VT9GJjNqNu4/aLfssD0

+wgTuuFYKOEUYmmqoZzXPRM

+SyK+TTv5eg2Amc6JI5GviL8xajtc8L7uSMg56GFrCtbAoQSVYuh9Y/+

I FwtfEmRbAHBKhEXFtfkb0MV+eAq+T5vN2CzCfCBBrKhLDxDvJ3+cZqS

QgdgDEft6iiMy3Yk4VVZ8gA2VyONEImR7nF/aAKYZPSNJ19caS/7xAxZ

ottu4PEdDEjUQTlTwJc51QqJZN6TT7IJZ+9arQ6ea6jPRL92BHb7eJKuD 1GJVcl5+

0Gs+9cWDL3JANA SAqzjkSCjXdnV7qh6TF3fh+YOp+owpfT45 NW24cg==

RRSIG 1

lacnic.net. 7200 IN RRSIG NS 8 2 7200 20130511150959

20130411144709 25014 lacnic.net.

1wRRw5MGThBbEfkgGSmV7QqTvbcV1I2gOHIapDouYhE6+c4EsFpv3pw7n

OBJofM1hkcv4Oosi1TN0kvn5G5/Jb/SENupZTgj1VItt1FaQdiaBfTIZ

6Xo58SzLUaAToMYvOoCz9kld/570wj jCJQtGk9V683flwkwBIXc9Aep

1R1Y3/qFqxhabByc8geWoN59qe40ik/fRUZ3rc2way9jbgkPbLCZDD7Z

Cd50dwnXkP2dZj1AulEUz+wOY8P7A+pgRs9Z1gANbMUrkuKbxM422Kg3

jwhNMHryml4UJDPK5vuS2H5cjFQG/sljf163vxPGt1w+fGHbuaM9HSZ cnXzqA==

RRSIG 2



lacnic.net

Updated: 2013-04-12 19:26:08 UTC (25 minutes ago) [Update now](#)[« Previous analysis](#) | [Next analysis »](#)2013-04-12 [Print](#) [Go](#)[DNSSEC](#) [Responses](#) [Servers](#) [Analyze](#)[— DNSSEC options \(show\)](#)**Notices****RRset status****Secure (4)****DNSKEY/DS/NSEC status****Secure (10)****Delegation status****Secure (2)****DNSKEY legend**[Full legend](#)

Published only

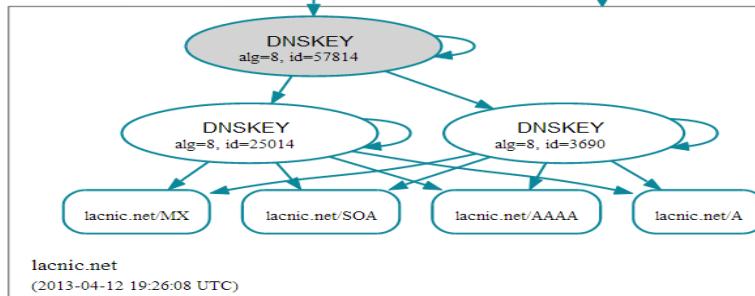
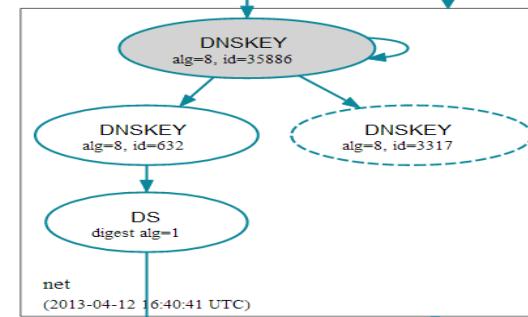
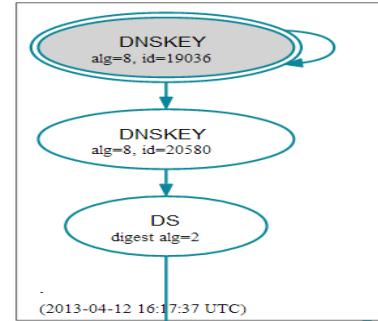
SEP bit set

Revoke bit set

Trust anchor

See also[DNSSEC Debugger by Verisign Labs.](#)**DNSSEC Authentication Chain**[Download: png](#) | [svg](#)

Mouse over and click elements in the graph below to see more detail.



DNSSEC Application in LACNIC

- ZONES ADMINISTRATED BY LACNIC

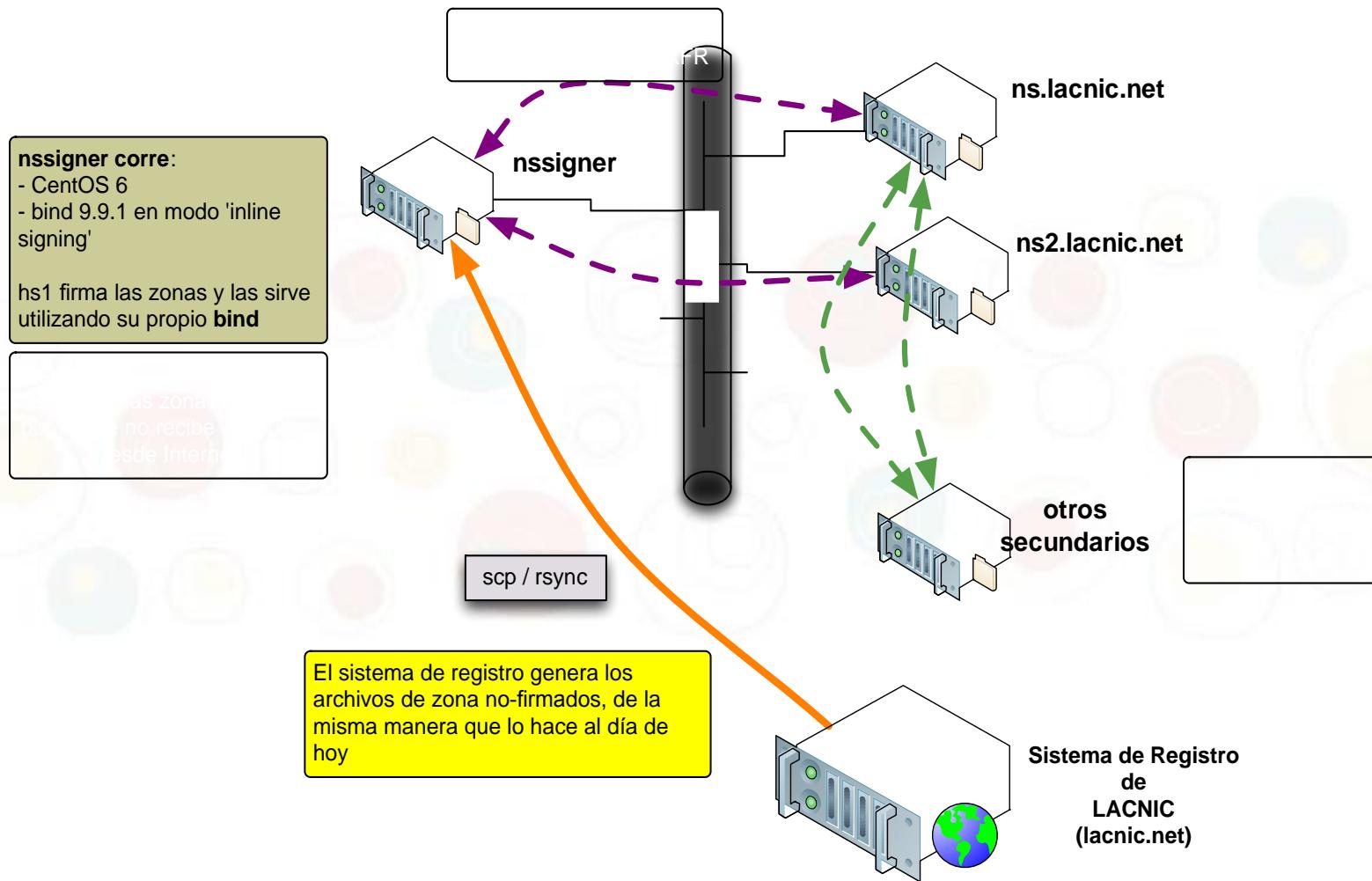
Reverse Zones

177.in-addr.arpa
179.in-addr.arpa
181.in-addr.arpa
186.in-addr.arpa
187.in-addr.arpa
189.in-addr.arpa
190.in-addr.arpa
191.in-addr.arpa
200.in-addr.arpa
201.in-addr.arpa
2.1.1.0.0.2.ip6.arpa
3.1.1.0.0.2.ip6.arpa
0.8.2.ip6.arpa

Direct Zones

programafrida.com	lacnic.net
programafrida.net	flip-6.net
programafrida.org	flip-6.org
lacnog.net	flip-6.com
lacnog.com	portalipv6.net
lacnog.org	proyectoamparo.net
fridaprogram.com	lacnic.net.uy
fridaprogram.org	lacnic.org.uy
fridaprogram.net	lacnic.uy
lacnic.org	certi6.com

DNSSEC Application in LACNIC



DNSSEC Application in LACNIC

- Nssigner Server
 - Hidden Signer
 - Generates and stores all the cryptographic keys. Configured with BIND 9.9.2 in “inline-signing” mode. It is not directly exposed to internet
- Ns1.lacnic.net/ns2.lacnic.net
 - DNS servers administrated by LACNIC
- Secondary servers
 - DNS servers NOT administrated by LACNIC, with replicated information from ns1 and ns2
- Registry Service Server
 - LACNIC members specify their own DNS servers.



GRACIAS

DANKSCHEEN
SPASIBO
SHACHAURYA
MARUN
CHALTU
YAQHANYELAY

ARIGATO

MAAKE
KOMAPSUNNIDA
GOZAIMASHITA
EFCHARISTO
TAKAHE

SHUKURIA

HERZLICH
GAJUTHO
LAU
MADE
PALDIES

TASHAKKUR ATU

WASELUU MATERKA
KIPERKAZATIIM

GRAZIE

KOMAPSUNNIDA
GOZAIMASHITA
EFCHARISTO
TAKAHE

MEHRBANI

EKHMET
SHAKURUA
SHAKURUA
SHAKURUA

TINGKI

SHAKURUA
SHAKURUA
SHAKURUA

BİYAN

SHUKRIA

THANK

SHAKURUA
SHAKURUA
SHAKURUA

YOU

BOLZİN

MERCI